



• Jerusalem

• Babylon

Table 1

	615	610	609	606	605	604	601	600	598	595	590
Egypt	Piankhi	Piankhi	Piankhi	Piankhi	Piankhi/ Smendes II	Piankhi	Piankhi	Piankhi	Piankhi	Piankhi	Piankhi
Egypt	Pedubast II 617-609 BC	Pedubast II	Pedubast II	Pedubast II	Pedubast II	Pedubast II	Pedubast II				
Egypt	Shabaka	Shabaka	Shabaka	Shabaka	Shabaka	Shabaka	Shabaka	Shabaka	Shabaka	Shabaka	Shabaka
Egypt	Osorkon IV 619-604 BC	Osorkon IV/ <i>Neferkare</i>	Osorkon IV/ <i>Neferkare</i>	Osorkon IV/ <i>Neferkare</i>	Osorkon IV/ <i>Neferkare</i>	Osorkon IV/ <i>Neferkare</i>	(Aakheperure Amenhotep)?				
	617 Tefnakht Rebellion Stele				Battle of Carchimish Jer 46:1-5 Necho of Egypt defeated	2Ki 24:7		Shabaka begins more independent rule			
		Necho goes out to fight at Carchemish against Babylon			2 Ki 23:27 2Chr 36:3 Necho of Egypt puts down Jehoahaz						
Judah	Josiah	Josiah	Jehoahaz 609 BC Jehoiakim	Jehoiakim 609-598 BC	Jehoiakim 609-598 BC	Jehoiakim 609-598 BC	Jehoiakim 609-598 BC	Jehoiakim 609-598 BC	Jehoiachin 598-597 BC	Zedekiah 597-586 BC	Zedekiah (Mattaniah)
	18th year kept passover 2Chr 35:19; 2Ki 23:23	Josiah killed by Necho of Egypt (2Ki 23; 2Chr 35:20) (609 BC)		3rd yr of Jehoiakim Daniel to Babylon (Dan 1:1; 2Ki 24:7)		2Ki 24:1 Tribute to Babylon 3 years	Jehoiakim changes back to Egypt 2 Kings 24:1 (After battle noted in Babylonian Chronicle at border of Egypt)		597 2nd captivity 2Ki 24:1-12 ; 2Chr 36 Jer 52 Esther 2:1		2 Ki 24:20 Zedekiah rebels
	2 Ki 23:25-27				Jer 25:1; Dan 1:1; 2:1 Jeremiah 45:1	Urijah Jer 26:20-23 Killed by Jehoiakim			(Ezekiel taken captive per Josephus)		Jer 37:5/Ezek 17 trust in Egypt misplaced
Tyre											Ithobaal III 591-573 BC
		Ninevah sacked 612 BC by Medes and Babylonians		Nebuchadnezzar as crown Prince	Battle at Carchemish in Babylonian Chronicle 605 BC	All Hatti lands bow to Nebuchadnezzar	601 BC brutal battle between Babylon and Egypt in Babylonian Chronicle	Time at home regathering his armies	In his seventh year He laid siege to Jerusalem and took it	Babylonian Chronicle ends Here (10th year) His army apparently rebels in his 10th year	
Babylon	Nabopolassar	Nabopolassar	Nabopolassar	Nabopolassar	Nebuchadnezzar 605-562 BC	Nebuchadnezzar	Nebuchadnezzar	Nebuchadnezzar	Nebuchadnezzar	Nebuchadnezzar	Nebuchadnezzar
Lydia (Western Turkey)											Croesus 595-546 BC
Medes	Cyaxares 624-585 BC	Cyaxares	Cyaxares		Cyaxares	Cyaxares	Cyaxares	Cyaxares	Cyaxares	Cyaxares	Cyaxares
Persians											

	586	585	580	575	570	565	560	555	550	545	540
Egypt	Piankhi	Piankhi	Pinudjem II 584-572 BC	Pinudjem II/ <i>Kheperkhare</i>	Psusennes III 572-565 BC	Psusennes III	Babylonian Admin	Babylonian Admin	Babylonian Admin	Babylonian Admin	<i>Wahibre</i> Psamtik 543-489 BC
Egypt		Amenemopet				Siamun 569					Tanuatamon 543-532 BC
Egypt	Shabaka Wahibre (Hophra)	Shabataka 585-569 BC	Shabataka	Shabataka <i>Menkheperre</i>	Shabataka	Taharka in Egypt 569-564 BC	Taharka in exile (Ethiopia) 564-543	Taharka in exile (Ethiopia)	Taharka in exile (Ethiopia)	Taharka in exile (Ethiopia)	Altanersa
Egypt											Cyrus supports Psamtik 1 on the throne as vassal.
	Ezek 29 10th year since captivity	Ezek 30:4-8; 32:1-6 against Egypt				Taharka a great conqueror during this time	Taharka moves south				Tanuatamon Dream Stela
	Jer 44:29-30; Pharaoh Hophra will be handed over to his enemies	Jer 43-46 flee to Egypt; Egypt to be conquered					564 Nebuchadnezzar invades Egypt Jer 43-46; Ezek 29-32	Egypt wasteland 40 years Ezekiel 29:9-12			26th dynasty; Saites under the 27th Persian dyn
Judah	Zedekiah	Gedaliah appointed Governor									
	Jerusalem Conquered by Nebuchadnezzar and destroyed 586 BC						(Evil-Merodach king of Babylon lifts up Jehoiachin 2Ki 25:27)				
	Ezek 27-28 Lamentation of Tyre				Carthage independent of Tyre 574 BC						Daniel's vision of 70 weeks
Tyre	Ithobaal III 591-573 BC	Ithobaal III 591-573 BC	Ithobaal III 591-573 BC	Ithobaal III 591-573 BC	Baal II 573-564 BC		Oligarchy				
	Takes Jerusalem in 19th year 2Ki 25	Babylonian siege of Tyre 585-573 BC (13 years) (Ezek 26-28)	Seige of Tyre	Seige of Tyre	572-566 BC Nebuchadnezzers Mania; Daniel 4	Nebuchadnezzar conquers Egypt	Babylonian Occupation of Egypt				
Babylon	Nebuchadnezzar	Nebuchadnezzar	Nebuchadnezzar	Nebuchadnezzar	Nebuchadnezzar	Nebuchadnezzar	Amel Marduk 561-559 BC	Nergal-shar-user 559-556 BC	Nabonidus 555-539 BC	Nabonidus	Nabonidus
			May 28th 585 Battle of the eclipse near Halys river Lydia vs Medes						Cyrus marries daughter of Astyages/ Astyages deposed	546 Cyrus defeats Croesus of Lydia Battle of Thymbra	Isa 44:28; 45:1
Lydia (Western Turkey)	Croesus	Croesus	Croesus	Croesus	Croesus	Croesus	Croesus	Croesus	Croesus		
Medes	Cyaxares	Astyages 585-549 BC	Astyages	Astyages	Astyages	Astyages	Astyages	Astyages	Astyages		
Persians			Cambyeses I 580-559 BC					Cyrus the Great 559-530 BC	Cyrus	Cyrus	Cyrus

	535	530
Egypt	Wahibre Psamtik	Wahibre Psamtik
Egypt		
Egypt	Altanersa	Senkamenseken
Egypt		
Judah		
	Cyrus proclamation of return to Judah Ezra 1:1; 2Chr 36:22	
	539 BC 2 Chr 36:22 Jeremiah 70 years fulfilled 609-539 BC	see also Dan 9:2; Jer
Tyre	Persian Control	
Babylon	Nabonidus Belshazzar regent	
	Babylon falls to Medo-Persia 539 BC	
Lydia (Western Turkey)		
Medes	Darius the Mede (Gubaru/Agabu)	
Persians	Cyrus Cambyses	Cambyses 530-522 BC