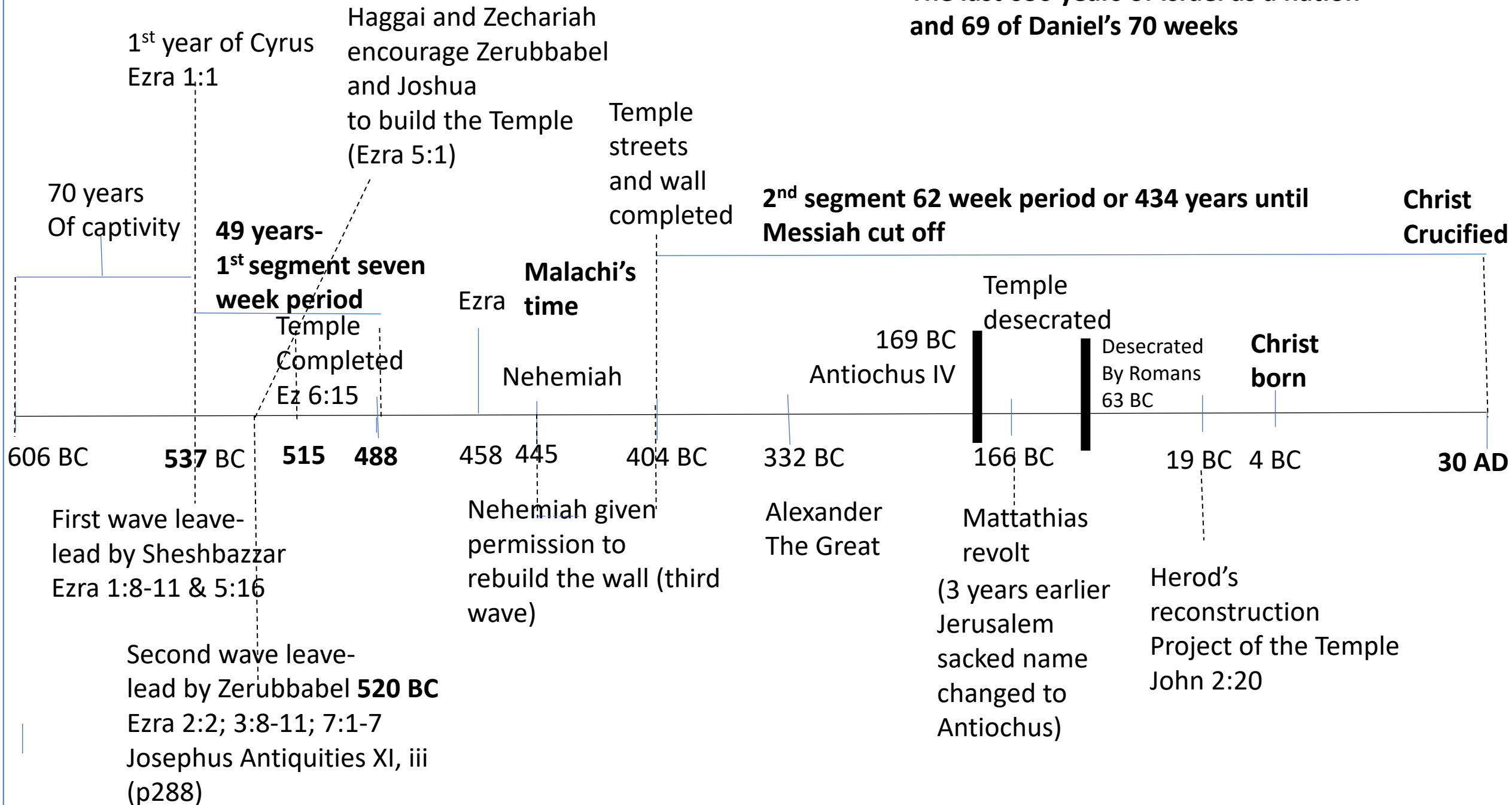
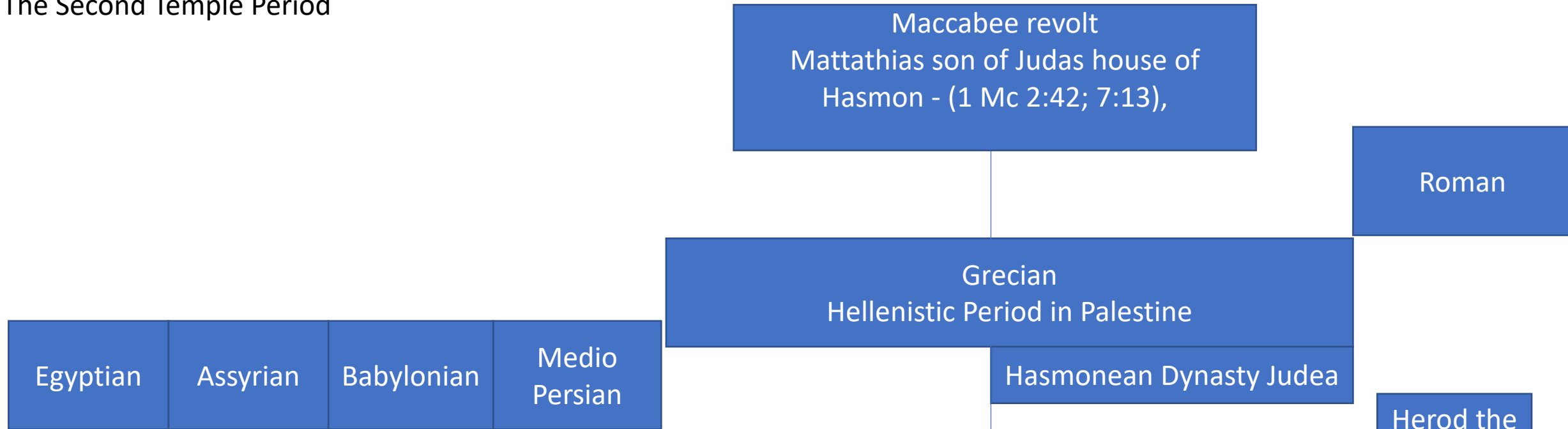


**The last 636 years of Israel as a nation
and 69 of Daniel's 70 weeks**



The Second Temple Period



Note: Both the Essenes and Pharisees appear in second century. The Pharisaic Judaism survived the destruction of Jerusalem in AD 70 to form the rabbinic Judaism

Total of five sects appeared in the 2nd Century: Essenes, Pharisees, Herodians, Sadducees, Zealots (Boethusians).

Three classes of people: Aristocracy, the People of the Land and the Untouchables.

334 BC

175 BC

167 BC

63 BC

37 BC

4 BC

Separated ones

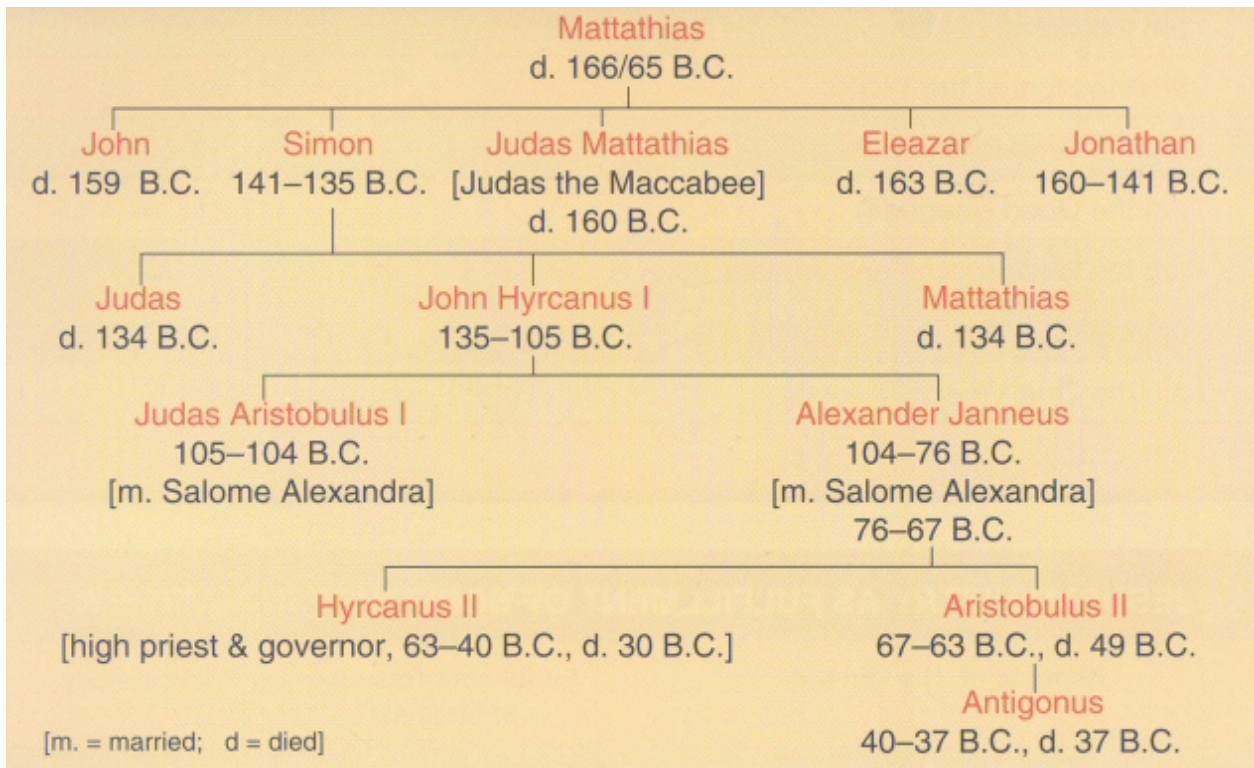
Antiochus IV

Antiochus IV dedicated the temple in Jerusalem to Olympian Zeus

Pompey enters Holy of Holies

Roman Period begins And last until 323 AD

Septuagint 250 BC



THE HERODIAN RULERS

Ruler	Family Relationship	Realm of Responsibility	Dates	Biblical Reference
Herod I (the Great)	Son of Antipater	King of Judea	37–4 B.C.	Matt 2:1–22; Luke 1:5
Herod Archelaus	Oldest son of Herod the Great	Ethnarch of Judea, Samaria, and Idumea	4 B.C.–A.D. 6	Matt 2:22
Herod Philip*	Son of Herod the Great and Cleopatra of Jerusalem	Tetrarch of Trachonitis	4 B.C.–A.D. 34	Luke 3:1
Herod Antipas	Youngest son of Herod the Great Second husband of Herodias	Tetrarch of Galilee and Perea	4 B.C.–A.D. 39	Matt 14:1–11; Mark 6:14–29; Luke 3:1, 19; 13:31–33; 23:7–12
Herod Agrippa I	Grandson of Herod the Great	King of Judea	A.D. 37–44	Acts 12
Herod Agrippa II	Great-grandson of Herod the Great	Tetrarch and king of Chalcis	A.D. 44–100 (Became king in A.D. 48)	Acts 25:13–26:32 ¹

¹ Smith, M. A. E., Swann, J., Butler, T. C., Church, C. L., & Dockery, D. S. (1993). *Holman book of biblical charts, maps, and reconstructions* (p. 85). Nashville, TN: Broadman & Holman Publishers.